

Regulatory Indicators for Sustainable Energy (RISE) 2016 Country Data - Egypt, Arab Rep.

Energy Efficiency

Indicator	Score
National energy efficiency planning	100
Energy efficiency entities	71.43
Information provided to consumers about electricity usage	41.67
EE incentives from electricity rate structures	57.41
Incentives & mandates: large consumers	61.11
Incentives & mandates: public sector	25
Incentives & mandates: utilities	16.67
Financing mechanisms for energy efficiency	66.67
Minimum energy efficiency performance standards	50
Energy labeling systems	33.33
Building energy codes	66.67
Carbon Pricing	0
Total	49.16

Renewable Energy

Indicator	Score
Legal framework for renewable energy	100
Planning for renewable energy expansion	75
Incentives and regulatory support for renewable energy	75
Attributes of financial and regulatory incentives	89
Network connection and pricing	75
Counterparty risk	42
Carbon pricing and monitoring	0
Total	65.14

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Overall Score

38.1

Energy Efficiency

National energy efficiency planning	Score	100
Is there legislation or a national action plan that aims to increase EE?		Yes
Name of EE legislation or action plan		0
Is there an energy efficiency goal or target at the national level?		Yes
Natonal target details		N/A
Is there a target for the residential sector?		Yes
Target details		5050 GWh
Does the target have a milestone or deadline?		Yes
Is there a commercial servcies sector target?		Yes
Target details		509.1 GWh
Does the target have a milestone or deadline?		Yes
Is there an industrial sector target?		Yes
Target details		6.59 GWh
Does the target have a milestone or deadline?		Yes
Is there a power sector target?		Yes
Target details		3796.8 toe
Does the target have a milestone or deadline?		Yes

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Energy efficiency entities	Score	71.43
Are there governmental and/or independent bodies dedicated to setting EE strategy?		Yes
Name of entity		Ministry of Electricity and Renewable Energy
Are there governmental and/or independent bodies dedicated to setting EE standards?		Yes
Name of entity		Ministry of Industry and Trade
Are there governmental and/or independent bodies dedicated to regulating EE activities of energy suppliers?		Yes
Name of entity		Egyptian Regulatory and consumer Protection Agency
Are there governmental and/or independent bodies dedicated to regulating EE activities of energy consumers?		Yes
Name of entity		Egyptian Regulatory and consumer Protection Agency
Are there governmental and/or independent bodies dedicated to certifying compliance with equipment EE standards?		Yes
Name of entity		Ministry of Industry and trade - Egyptian Organization for Standardization & Quality
Are there governmental and/or independent bodies dedicated to certifying compliance with building EE standards?		No
Name of entity		0
Are there governmental and/or independent bodies dedicated to selecting and/or approving third party auditors tasked with		No

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certifying EE standards?	
Name of entity	0

Information provided to consumers about electricity usage	Score	41.67
Residential customers		
Is it mandatory for utilities to provide reports of their energy usage, in a bill or by other means?		Yes
Commercial customers		
Is it mandatory for utilities to provide reports of their energy usage, in a bill or by other means?		Yes
Industrial customers		
Is it mandatory for utilities to provide reports of their energy usage, in a bill or by other means?		Yes
Residential customers		
At what intervals do customers receive these reports (times per year)?		12
Do the reports include the price levels customers pay for energy usage?		No
Commercial customers		
At what intervals do customers receive these reports (times per year)?		12
Do the reports include the price levels customers pay for energy usage?		No
Industrial customers		

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At what intervals do customers receive these reports (times per year)?	12
Do the reports include the price levels customers pay for energy usage?	No
Does the regulator track utilities' compliance with laws for providing energy usage information to customers?	Yes
Residential customers	
Do customers receive a bill or report which compares them to other users in the same region and/or usage class?	No
Method of comparison	N/A
Commercial customers	
Do customers receive a bill or report which compares them to other users in the same region and/or usage class?	No
Method of comparison	N/A
Industrial customers	
Do customers receive a bill or report which compares them to other users in the same region and/or usage class?	No
Method of comparison	N/A
Residential customers	
Do customers receive a bill or report that shows their energy usage compared to previous bills or reports over time?	No
Commercial customers	
Do customers receive a bill or report that shows their energy usage compared to previous bills or reports over time?	No
Industrial customers	

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Do customers receive a bill or report that shows their energy usage compared to previous bills or reports over time?	No
All customers	
Can customers access real time feedback on energy usage (for either prepaid or post-paid systems)?	No
Do customers have the ability to manage energy usage levels remotely (through apps or other technology mediums that can track real time usage)?	No

EE incentives from electricity rate structures	Score	57.41
Residential customers		
Are customers charged a flat fee (per connection)?	Yes	
Are customers charged constant block rates?	No	
Are customers charged declining block rates?	No	
Are customers charged increasing block rates?	Yes	
Commercial customers		
Are customers charged a flat fee (per connection)?	Yes	
Are customers charged constant block rates?	No	
Are customers charged declining block rates?	No	
Are customers charged increasing block rates?	Yes	
Industrial customers		
Are customers charged a flat fee (per connection)?	No	

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Are customers charged constant block rates?	Yes
Are customers charged declining block rates?	No
Are customers charged increasing block rates?	No
Residential customers	
Do customers pay energy charges (per kWh)?	Yes
Do customers pay demand charges (per kW)?	No
Do customers pay reactive power charges (per kVAR)?	No
Commercial customers	
Do customers pay energy charges (per kWh)?	Yes
Do customers pay demand charges (per kW)?	No
Do customers pay reactive power charges (per kVAR)?	No
Industrial customers	
Do customers pay energy charges (per kWh)?	Yes
Do customers pay demand charges (per kW)?	Yes
Do customers pay reactive power charges (per kVAR)?	No
Residential customers	
Are customers charged based on real-time pricing?	No
Are customers charged based on variable peak pricing?	No
Are customers charged based on critical peak pricing?	No
Are tariffs adjusted according to seasons?	No

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Do customers pay according to time-of-day electricity use or receive peak-time rebates?	No
Commercial customers	
Are customers charged based on real-time pricing?	No
Are customers charged based on variable peak pricing?	No
Are customers charged based on critical peak pricing?	No
Are tariffs adjusted according to seasons?	No
Do customers pay according to time-of-day electricity use or receive peak-time rebates?	No
Industrial customers	
Are customers charged based on real-time pricing?	No
Are customers charged based on variable peak pricing?	No
Are customers charged based on critical peak pricing?	Yes
Are tariffs adjusted according to seasons?	No
Do customers pay according to time-of-day electricity use or receive peak-time rebates?	No

Incentives & mandates: large consumers	Score	61.11
What is the threshold for classifying large consumers?		0
Large consumer EE mandate/incentive regulations		
Is it required for the consumption and/or savings of large-scale energy users to be tracked and documented on a regular basis?		Yes

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Are efficiency targets mandated for large consumers?	Yes
Details	0
Are energy audits mandated for large consumers?	No
Are energy efficiency progress reports mandated for large consumers?	Yes
Interval of reports	0
Are energy-management systems mandated for large consumers?	No
Details	0
Are there penalties in place for non-compliance with regulatory obligations for large consumers?	Yes
Is there a measurement and verification program in place?	No
Is verification done by a third party?	No
Are there financial incentives for large consumers to invest in energy efficiency?	Yes
Details	soft loan + rebate of 10% of the loan amount after implementing EE measure
Are there tax incentives for large consumers to invest in energy efficiency?	No
Are there other incentives for large consumers to invest in energy efficiency?	No
Details	0
Is there a program to publicly recognize large-scale users that have achieved significant energy savings measures?	No

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Are energy savings and/or financial savings publicized?	No
Does the program offer assistance (from a government or independent entity) to large-scale users to identify energy savings investments opportunities?	No
Primary Energy Consumption (MJ - latest GTF data from 2012)	330200.038

Incentives & mandates: public sector	Score	25
Are there binding energy savings obligations for public buildings?	No	
Are energy savings from efficiency activities at public buildings tracked (either in-house or by a third party)?	No	
Are there binding energy savings obligations for other public facilities (may include water supply, wastewater services, municipal solid waste, street lighting, transportation, and heat supply)?	Yes	
Are energy savings from efficiency activities at other public facilities tracked?	Yes	
Is there a specific policy or mandated guidelines for public procurement of energy-efficient products and services?	No	
Public procurement guidelines for EE		
Do public budgeting regulations and practices allow public entities to retain energy savings?	No	
Public budgeting regulations for EE		

Incentives & mandates: utilities	Score	16.67
Name of utility energy efficiency regulation program		

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Electricity generation	
Are utilities required to carry out energy efficiency activities in this area?	No
Details	
Are energy savings or other target indicators measured to track performance in meeting EE requirements?	No
Are the requirements measured/validated by an independent third party?	No
Are there penalties in place for non-compliance with EE requirements?	No
Are there mandates or incentives for new and/or brownfield co-generation?	Yes
Transmission & distribution	
Are utilities required to carry out energy efficiency activities in this area?	Yes
Details	reached currently 11.2%out of the total generation.
Are energy savings or other target indicators measured to track performance in meeting EE requirements?	No
Are the requirements measured/validated by an independent third party?	No
Are there penalties in place for non-compliance with EE requirements?	No
Demand-side management -	
Are utilities required to carry out energy efficiency activities in this area?	Yes

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Details	0
Are energy savings or other target indicators measured to track performance in meeting EE requirements?	Yes
Are the requirements measured/validated by an independent third party?	No
Are there penalties in place for non-compliance with EE requirements?	Yes
Is there a demand-side management department within the selected utility?	Yes
Do utilities provide customers incentives for demand response, such as peak-time rebates?	No
Is there public budget funding available for utilities to recover costs associated with or revenue lost from mandated energy efficiency activities?	No
Is there compensation for revenue losses via a tracking account available for utilities to recover costs associated with or revenue lost from mandated energy efficiency activities?	No
Are these available as solely market-driven financing mechanisms without any direct government approval, subsidy, authorization or other mediation procedure?	No
Are these available as government-driven financing mechanisms?	No
Are there credit lines available for utilities to recover costs associated with or revenue lost from mandated energy efficiency activities?	No
Are these available as solely market-driven financing mechanisms without any direct government approval, subsidy, authorization or other mediation procedure?	No
Are these available as government-driven financing mechanisms?	No

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Are there partial risk guarantees available for utilities to recover costs associated with or revenue lost from mandated energy efficiency activities?	No
Are these available as solely market-driven financing mechanisms without any direct government approval, subsidy, authorization or other mediation procedure?	No
Are these available as government-driven financing mechanisms?	No
Is there program cost recovery available for utilities to recover costs associated with or revenue lost from mandated energy efficiency activities?	No
Are these available as solely market-driven financing mechanisms without any direct government approval, subsidy, authorization or other mediation procedure?	No
Are these available as government-driven financing mechanisms?	No
Is there ESCO financing available for utilities to recover costs associated with or revenue lost from mandated energy efficiency activities?	No
Are these available as solely market-driven financing mechanisms without any direct government approval, subsidy, authorization or other mediation procedure?	No
Are these available as government-driven financing mechanisms?	No
Is there on-bill financing/re-payment available for utilities to recover costs associated with or revenue lost from mandated energy efficiency activities?	No
Are these available as solely market-driven financing mechanisms without any direct government approval, subsidy, authorization or other mediation procedure?	No
Are these available as government-driven financing mechanisms?	No

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Are there any other financing mechanisms available for utilities to recover costs associated with or revenue lost from mandated energy efficiency activities?	0
Are these available as solely market-driven financing mechanisms without any direct government approval, subsidy, authorization or other mediation procedure?	No
Are these available as government-driven financing mechanisms?	No

Financing mechanisms for energy efficiency	Score	66.67
Residential sector		
Are there tax incentives available for energy efficiency investments?	Yes	
Are there discounted "green" mortgages available for energy efficiency investments?	No	
Is on-bill financing/re-payment available for energy efficiency investments?	No	
Are credit lines available for energy efficiency investments?	Yes	
Are energy services agreements or ESCOs available for energy efficiency investments?	No	
Are green bonds available for energy efficiency investments?	No	
Is vendor credit and/or leasing available for energy efficiency investments?	No	
Are partial risk guarantees available for energy efficiency investments?	No	
Are there any other financing mechanisms available for energy efficiency investments?	No	

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Are these available as solely market-driven financing mechanisms without any direct government approval, subsidy, authorization or other mediation procedure?	No
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Details	
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Are these available as government-driven financing mechanisms?	No

Regulatory Indicators for Sustainable Energy (RISE)

Commercial services sector	
Are there tax incentives available for energy efficiency investments?	Yes
Are there discounted "green" mortgages available for energy efficiency investments?	No
Is on-bill financing/re-payment available for energy efficiency investments?	No
Are credit lines available for energy efficiency investments?	Yes
Are energy services agreements or ESCOs available for energy efficiency investments?	No
Are green bonds available for energy efficiency investments?	No
Is vendor credit and/or leasing available for energy efficiency investments?	No
Are partial risk guarantees available for energy efficiency investments?	No
Are there any other financing mechanisms available for energy efficiency investments?	No
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Details	
Are these available as solely market-driven financing mechanisms without any direct government approval, subsidy, authorization or other mediation procedure?	No
Are these available as government-driven financing mechanisms?	No

Regulatory Indicators for Sustainable Energy (RISE)

Industrial sector	
Are there tax incentives available for energy efficiency investments?	No
Are there discounted "green" mortgages available for energy efficiency investments?	No
Is on-bill financing/re-payment available for energy efficiency investments?	No
Are credit lines available for energy efficiency investments?	Yes
Are energy services agreements or ESCOs available for energy efficiency investments?	No
Are green bonds available for energy efficiency investments?	No
Is vendor credit and/or leasing available for energy efficiency investments?	No
Are partial risk guarantees available for energy efficiency investments?	No
Are there any other financing mechanisms available for energy efficiency investments?	No
Are these available as solely market-driven financing mechanisms without any direct government approval, subsidy, authorization or other mediation procedure?	No
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Details	
Are these available as solely market-driven financing mechanisms without any direct government approval, subsidy, authorization or other mediation procedure?	No
Are these available as government-driven financing mechanisms?	No

Regulatory Indicators for Sustainable Energy (RISE)

Minimum energy efficiency performance standards	Score	50
EE standards regulations		
Refrigerators		
Have minimum energy performance standards been adopted?	Yes	
Details of standards		Minimum Energy Performance Standards_x000D_Level E lower efficiency_x000D_Energy Efficiency Index100
Is there a verification program in place?	Yes	
Is it carried out by a third party?	Yes	
Is there a penalty for non-compliance with energy efficiency standards?	Yes	
Are the standards based on external/international standards?	No	
Air conditioners		
Have minimum energy performance standards been adopted?	Yes	
Details of standards		Minimum Energy Performance Standards_x000D_Level E lower efficiency_x000D_Energy Efficiency Index11
Is there a verification program in place?	Yes	
Is it carried out by a third party?	Yes	
Is there a penalty for non-compliance with energy efficiency standards?	Yes	

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Are the standards based on external/international standards?	No
Lighting equipment	
Have minimum energy performance standards been adopted?	No
Details of standards	Data not available
Is there a verification program in place?	Yes
Is it carried out by a third party?	Yes
Is there a penalty for non-compliance with energy efficiency standards?	Yes
Are the standards based on external/international standards?	No
Industrial electric motors	
Have minimum energy performance standards been adopted?	Yes
Details of standards	0
Is there a verification program in place?	No
Is it carried out by a third party?	No
Is there a penalty for non-compliance with energy efficiency standards?	No
Are the standards based on external/international standards?	No
Other industrial equipment	
Have minimum energy performance standards been adopted?	No
Details of standards	0
Is there a verification program in place?	No

Regulatory Indicators for Sustainable Energy (RISE)

Is it carried out by a third party?	No
Is there a penalty for non-compliance with energy efficiency standards?	No
Are the standards based on external/international standards?	No
Light duty vehicles	
Have minimum energy performance standards been adopted?	No
Details of standards	0
Is there a verification program in place?	No
Is it carried out by a third party?	No
Is there a penalty for non-compliance with energy efficiency standards?	No
Are the standards based on external/international standards?	No
Heavy duty vehicles	
Have minimum energy performance standards been adopted?	No
Details of standards	0
Is there a verification program in place?	No
Is it carried out by a third party?	No
Is there a penalty for non-compliance with energy efficiency standards?	No
Are the standards based on external/international standards?	No

Energy labeling systems

Score

33.33

Regulatory Indicators for Sustainable Energy (RISE)

Refrigerators	
Have energy efficiency labeling schemes been adopted?	Yes
Is the labeling scheme mandatory?	Yes
Is the labeling scheme based on external/international standards?	No
Air conditioners	
Have energy efficiency labeling schemes been adopted?	Yes
Is the labeling scheme mandatory?	Yes
Is the labeling scheme based on external/international standards?	No
Lighting equipment	
Have energy efficiency labeling schemes been adopted?	No
Is the labeling scheme mandatory?	No
Is the labeling scheme based on external/international standards?	No
Industrial electric motors	
Have energy efficiency labeling schemes been adopted?	No
Is the labeling scheme mandatory?	No
Is the labeling scheme based on external/international standards?	No
Other industrial equipment	
Have energy efficiency labeling schemes been adopted?	No

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Is the labeling scheme mandatory?	No
Is the labeling scheme based on external/international standards?	No
Light duty vehicles	
Have energy efficiency labeling schemes been adopted?	No
Is the labeling scheme mandatory?	No
Is the labeling scheme based on external/international standards?	No
Heavy duty vehicles	
Have energy efficiency labeling schemes been adopted?	No
Is the labeling scheme mandatory?	No
Is the labeling scheme based on external/international standards?	No

Building energy codes	Score	66.67
Are there energy efficiency codes for new residential buildings?	Yes	
Are there energy efficiency codes for new commercial buildings?	Yes	
Is the energy efficiency code for new residential buildings its own stand-alone, separate code or part of the overall building code?	Yes	
Is the energy efficiency code for new commercial buildings its own stand-alone, separate code or part of the overall building code?	Yes	
Is there any provision for regular updates to the code for new residential buildings?	Yes	

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Is there any provision for regular updates to the code for new commercial buildings?	Yes
EE building code regulations	
When was the code last updated for residential buildings?	2003
When was the code last updated for commercial buildings?	2006
Is there a system to ensure compliance with building energy efficiency codes?	No
Is it carried out by a third party?	No
Are renovated residential buildings required to meet a building energy codee?	Yes
Are renovated commercial buildings required to meet a building energy code?	Yes
Is the energy efficiency code for renovated residential buildings different from the code for new buildings?	No
Is the energy efficiency code for renovated commercial buildings different from the code for new buildings?	No
Is the energy efficiency code for renovated residential buildings its own stand-alone, separate code or part of the overall building code?	Yes
Is the energy efficiency code for renovated commercial buildings its own stand-alone, separate code or part of the overall building code?	Yes
Is there any provision for regular updates to the code for renovated residential buildings?	Yes
Is there any provision for regular updates to the code for renovated commercial buildings?	Yes
Is there a mandatory standardized rating or labeling system for the energy performance of existing buildings?	Yes

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Is the labeling scheme or rating adopted from external standards?	No
Are commercial and residential buildings required to disclose property energy usage at the point of sale or when leased?	No
Are large commercial and residential buildings required to disclose property energy usage annually?	No
Are there mandates or targets for new building stocks to achieve high quality energy efficiency certifications, such as LEED (Leadership in Energy & Environmental Design) (e.g. percentage of new building stocks that must be LEED certified)?	Yes
Details	Some of the Egypt-Green building Council (GBC) proposed incentives related to a Green Buildings Certification including: *Access to preferred and prime locations and property per the Government of Egypt*Financial Assistance including guarantees, credit and insurance*Utility Concessions*Equipment support and finance*Employee support and assistance
LEED incentives	Yes
Local program details	The Green pyramid rating system (GPRS)

Carbon Pricing	Score	0
Is there a carbon pricing mechanism in place?	No	
For any carbon pricing mechanism (e.g. carbon tax, emission		0

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trading system), what is the portion of national GHG emissions covered)?	
Is there a monitoring, reporting and verification system for greenhouse gas emissions in place?	No

Renewable Energy

Legal framework for renewable energy	Score	100
Does a legal framework for renewable energy development exist?		Yes
Name of the Law		Presidential Decree by Law No. 203 for 2014 on motivating the production of electricity from renewable energy sources. Presidential Decree by Law No. 135 for 2014 on amending some provisions of Law No. 102 for 1986. Council of Ministers Decree No. 1947 for year 2014 to define feed-in tariff system.
Is private sector ownership of renewable energy generation legally authorized?		Yes

Planning for renewable energy expansion	Score	75
Does an official renewable energy target exist?		Yes
Overall target		20% of the total electricity generation
Solar target		0

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Wind target	0
Hydro target	0
Biomass target	
Geothermal target	
Does a renewable energy action plan or strategy to attain the target exist?	Yes
Name of the action plan	0
Does the plan or strategy define the amount of investment necessary to meet the RE target?	Yes
The amount of investment identified	0
Is there an institution responsible for tracking progress in renewable energy development?	Yes
Name of the institution	0
Does an electricity generation plan that includes renewable energy development exist?	Yes
Name of the generation plan	0
Is the expansion plan based on a probabilistic approach?	Yes
Does the current transmission planning consider renewable energy scale-up?	Yes
Name of the transmission plan	0
Has the country conducted a variable renewable energy integration study?	No
Name of the integration study	0

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Year of the integration study	N/A
Does the country have sufficient resource abundance to warrant a solar resource atlas?	Yes
Does the government publish or endorse a solar resource atlas or other data on the abundance and quality of the resource?	Yes
Solar atlas is validated by at least 5 ground-based measurements taken for a period of at least a year;	Yes
Solar atlas has a spatial resolution of 5km or less;	Yes
Solar atlas is based on modeling inputs covering at least a 10 year period;	Yes
Solar atlas is accompanied by an explanation of the methodology and instrumentation	Yes
Has the country carried out strategic planning or produced zoning guidance to inform the commercial development of solar resources?	Yes
Has the solar resource planning or zoning guidance been undertaken as part of a strategic environmental and social assessment or equivalent process?	Yes
Are the solar resource planning or zoning guidance outputs publically available?	Yes
Does the country have sufficient resource abundance to warrant a wind resource atlas?	Yes
Does the government publish or endorse a wind resource atlas or other data on the abundance and quality of the resource?	Yes
Wind atlas is validated by at least 5 ground-based measurements taken for a period of at least a year;	Yes
Wind atlas has a spatial resolution of 5km or less;	Yes

Regulatory Indicators for Sustainable Energy (RISE)

Wind atlas is based on modeling inputs covering at least a 10 year period;	Yes
Wind atlas is accompanied by an explanation of the methodology and instrumentation	Yes
Has the country carried out strategic planning or produced zoning guidance to inform the commercial development of wind resources?	Yes
Has the wind resource planning or zoning guidance been undertaken as part of a strategic environmental and social assessment or equivalent process?	Yes
Are the wind resource planning or zoning guidance outputs publically available?	Yes
Does the country have sufficient resource abundance to warrant a hydro resource atlas?	Yes
Does the country publish or endorse a national hydro resource map or atlas?	No
Hydro atlas is validated by ground-based water run-off data and/or site surveys from potential sites;	No
Hydro atlas is accompanied by an explanation of the methodology and instrumentation	No
Has the country carried out strategic planning or produced zoning guidance to inform the commercial development of hydro resources?	No
Has the hydro resource planning or zoning guidance been undertaken as part of a strategic environmental and social assessment or equivalent process?	No
Are the hydro resource planning or zoning guidance outputs publically available?	No
Does the country have sufficient resource abundance to warrant a biomass resource atlas?	Yes

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Does the country publish or endorse a national biomass resource map or atlas?	No
Biomass atlas is validated by ground-based survey or officially reported data;	No
Biomass atlas is accompanied by an explanation of the methodology and instrumentation.	No
Has the biomass resource planning or zoning guidance been undertaken as part of a strategic environmental and social assessment or equivalent process?	No
Are the biomass resource planning or zoning guidance outputs publically available?	No
Does the country have sufficient resource abundance to warrant a geothermal resource atlas?	No
Does the country publish or endorse a national geothermal resource map or atlas?	No
The governmentn has collected and recorded well data at potential geothermal sites?	No
Does the government publish a national geological map?	No
The government has supported surface exploration (geological; geochemical; temp; gradient) at potential sites?	No
The government has supported test drilling at at least one site (slim bore or full well)?	No
The government has supported the creation of a reservoir model at at least one site?	No
Has the country carried out strategic geothermal resource planning or produced zoning guidance to inform the commercial development of the resource?	No
Has the geothermal resource planning or zoning guidance been undertaken as part of a strategic environmental and social assessment or equivalent process?nt process?	No

Regulatory Indicators for Sustainable Energy (RISE)

Are the geothermal resource planning or zoning guidance outputs publically available?	No
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Incentives and regulatory support for renewable energy	Score	75
Is there at least one scheme to support renewable energy per unit of electricity generated? (e.g., feed-in tariff, competitive bidding/auction, mandates, generation premiums, production tax credits)?		Yes
Feed-in tariff		Yes
Feed-in tariff - Solar		Yes
Feed-in tariff - Wind		Yes
Feed-in tariff - Hydro		No
Feed-in tariff - Biomass		No
Feed-in tariff - Geothermal		No
Government body in charge		Egyptian Electric Utility and Consumer Protection Regulatory Agency (EgyptERA)
Projects guaranteed off-take		Yes
Solar Feed-in-tariff Price (\$ cents/kWh)		14
Solar Feed-in-tariff Max. capacity (single)		50 MW
Solar Feed-in-tariff Max. capacity (total)		2300 MW
Solar Feed-in-tariff Closing date		Oct. 2016
Wind Feed-in-tariff Price (\$ cents/kWh)		11

Regulatory Indicators for Sustainable Energy (RISE)

Wind Feed-in-tariff Max. capacity (single)	50 MW
Wind Feed-in-tariff Max. capacity (total)	2000 MW
Wind Feed-in-tariff Closing date	Oct. 2016
Hydro Feed-in-tariff Price (\$ cents/kWh)	
Hydro Feed-in-tariff Max. capacity (single)	
Hydro Feed-in-tariff Max. capacity (total)	
Hydro Feed-in-tariff Closing date	
Biomass Feed-in-tariff Price (\$ cents/kWh)	
Biomass Feed-in-tariff Max. capacity (single)	
Biomass Feed-in-tariff Max. capacity (total)	
Biomass Feed-in-tariff Closing date	
Geothermal Feed-in-tariff Price (\$ cents/kWh)	
Geothermal Feed-in-tariff Max. capacity (single)	
Geothermal Feed-in-tariff Max. capacity (total)	
Geothermal Feed-in-tariff Closing date	
Competitive bidding	Yes
Auction 1 - Year	2015
Auction 1 - Technology	Wind Turbine (WT)
Auction 1 - Project-specific tender and size (MW)	250 MW
Auction 1 - Auction for total and size (MW)	250

Regulatory Indicators for Sustainable Energy (RISE)

Auction 1 - Standard PPA and Term	20 years
Auction 1 - Price ceiling	Yes
Auction 1 - Winning bid (\$ cents/kWh)	
Auction 1 - Government body in charge	EETC and NREA
Auction 2 - Year	2015
Auction 2 - Technology	Photovoltaic (PV)
Auction 2 - Project-specific tender and size (MW)	200 MW
Auction 2 - Auction for total and size (MW)	200 MW
Auction 2 - Standard PPA and Term	25 years
Auction 2 - Price ceiling	Yes
Auction 2 - Winning bid (\$ cents/kWh)	
Auction 2 - Government body in charge	EETC and NREA
Winning bid guaranteed off-take	Yes
Mandates	No
Generation premium	No
Production tax credit	No
Does the government offer other direct fiscal incentives for renewable energy (e.g. capital subsidies, grants or rebates, investment tax credits, tax reductions?)	No
Investment tax credit	No
Accelerated depreciation	No

Regulatory Indicators for Sustainable Energy (RISE)

Reduction in import taxes	Yes
Reduction in sales tax or other taxes	No
Does the country provide prioritized access to the grid for RE?	Yes
Do RE projects receive priority in dispatch?	Yes
Are there provisions to compensate seller if offtake infrastructure is not built in time?	Yes
Are there mechanisms to compensate RE projects for lost generation due to certain curtailments after project commissioning?	Yes

Attributes of financial and regulatory incentives	Score	89
Is the market entry mechanism for private RE projects defined? (e.g. 1st come 1st served; tenders)	Yes	
Details		0
Are projects subject to development timelines or milestones?	Yes	
Are tariffs indexed (in part or in whole) to an international currency or to inflation?	Yes	
If there is a guaranteed tariff, is there a mechanism to adjust the level of the tariff for new entrants (e.g., declination)?	No	
If there is a guaranteed tariff, is there a mechanism to differentiate tariffs based on the size of the generation plant?	Yes	
If there is competitive bidding/auctions, are there provisions to ensure full and timely project completion (e.g., bid-bonds, project milestones, eligibility requirements)	Yes	
If there is a renewable energy mandate, can it be met with tradable certificates (e.g., RECs, ROCs, TECs)?	N/A	

Regulatory Indicators for Sustainable Energy (RISE)

Is the price subsidy/benefit implied by a renewable energy incentive program passed through in full or in part to the final electricity consumer?	Yes
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Network connection and pricing	Score	75
Are there rules defining the allocation of connection costs?	Yes	
What is the type of the connection cost allocation policy (i.e. shallow/deep)?	Deep	
Are there rules that allow electricity customers to purchase power directly from a third party (i.e. an entity other than the designated utility in a service area)?	Yes	
Do the rules define the size and allocation of costs for transmission and distribution wheeling charges? (e.g., wheeling charges, locational pricing?)	No	
Do the rules consider customer type/size in determining eligibility for purchasing electricity from a third party?	No	
connection cost document	0	
Does the country have a grid code that includes measures or standards addressing variable renewable energy?	Yes	
Is there more than one balancing area in the country?	No	
Are there rules for exchanging power between balancing areas that penalize variable renewable energy (e.g. through imbalance penalties)?	N/A	
Are there provisions in the power exchange rules that allow for plant forecasting?	N/A	

Counterparty risk	Score	42
Does the government offer or allow backing of utility payments	Yes	

Regulatory Indicators for Sustainable Energy (RISE)

(e.g. through a letter of credit, escrow account, payment guarantee, or other)?	
Information disclosure	0
Are the financial statements of the largest utility publicly available?	0
Are the financial statements of the largest generation company publicly available?	No
Are the financial statements of the largest transmission company publicly available?	No
Are the financial statements of the largest distribution company publicly available?	No
Are the financial statements of the largest retail electricity sales company publicly available?	No
Are the following metrics published in a primary official document (by the utility, regulator or ministry and/or government)?	0
Is the transmission loss rate published in a primary official document (by the utility, regulator or ministry and/or government)?	No
Is the distribution loss rate published in a primary official document (by the utility, regulator or ministry and/or government)?	No
Is the bill collection rate published in a primary official document (by the utility, regulator or ministry and/or government)?	No
Is the amount of electricity available for sale to end-users published in a primary official document (by the utility, regulator or ministry and/or government)?	No
Information Auditing	0
Financial statements independently audited?	0

Regulatory Indicators for Sustainable Energy (RISE)

Are the financial statements of the largest generation company audited?	No
Are the financial statements of the largest transmission company audited?	No
Are the financial statements of the largest distribution company audited?	No
Are the financial statements of the largest retail electricity sales company audited?	No
Monitoring Reliability	0
Is the utility operating an incidence/outage recording system (or SCADA/EMS with such functionality)?	Yes
Is the utility measuring the SAIDI and SAIFI or any other measurements for service reliability?	Yes
Are the data reported to the regulatory body?	Yes
Are the data available to the public?	No
Name of the selected utility	SCEDC
data - 17.1. Current ratio (working capital ratio)	no data
data - 17.2 Debt Service Coverage Ratio	N/A
data - 17.3 Days payable outstanding	no data
data - 17.4 EBITDA margin	no data
Current ratio (working capital ratio) of selected utility	0
Debt Service Coverage Ratio of selected utility	0
Days payable outstanding of selected utility	0

Regulatory Indicators for Sustainable Energy (RISE)

EBITDA margin of selected utility	0
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Carbon pricing and monitoring	Score	0
Is there a carbon pricing mechanism in place?		No
For any carbon pricing mechanism (e.g. carbon tax, emission trading system), what is the portion of national GHG emissions covered?		0%
Is there a monitoring, reporting and verification system for greenhouse gas emissions in place?		No